

Supplementary Table 2. Absolute standardized mean differences after propensity score matching

	1:1 matching	1:1:1 matching		
	NDMA-contaminated valsartan vs. original valsartan	Eventually NDMA-uncontaminated valsartan vs. original valsartan	NDMA-contaminated valsartan vs. original valsartan	Eventually NDMA-uncontaminated valsartan vs. NDMA-contaminated valsartan
Age	0.009	0.020	0.003	0.022
Sex	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
BMI	0.011	0.019	0.021	0.039
CCI	0.028	0.029	0.000	0.029
Being a prevalent user	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001
Drinking status	0.010	0.006	0.013	0.019
Smoking status	0.000	0.024	0.024	0.000
Disability	0.033	0.008	0.012	0.003
Level of healthcare provider	0.000	0.036	0.000	0.036

NDMA, N-nitrosodimethylamine; BMI, body mass index; CCI, Charlson comorbidity index.