

Supplementary Table 1. Distribution of smoking exposure according to spirometric pattern

Smoking amount	Spirometry results (%)			<i>p</i> value
	With normal limit	Restrictive pattern	Obstructive pattern	
Never	3,654 (49.5)	960 (55.0)	240 (39.9)	< 0.001
< 20 pack-years	2,202 (29.8)	392 (22.5)	142 (23.6)	
≥ 20 pack-years	651 (8.8)	171 (9.8)	147 (24.4)	
Unknown	880 (11.9)	222 (12.7)	73 (12.1)	
Total	7,387 (100.0)	1,745 (100.0)	602 (100.0)	