

**Supplementary Table 2. Use of csDMARDs at the last follow-up**

Medication	Abatacept (n = 59)	csDMARDs (n = 64)
MTX	40 (67.8)	7 (10.9)
LEF	0 (0)	3 (4.7)
HCQ	7 (11.9)	11 (17.2)
SSZ	3 (5.1)	0 (0)
TAC	0 (0)	8 (12.5)
MTX + LEF	0 (0)	7 (10.9)
MTX+ LEF + HCQ	0 (0)	1 (1.6)
MTX + SSZ	0 (0)	3 (4.7)
MTX + HCQ	0 (0)	12 (18.8)
MTX + SSZ + HCQ	0 (0)	1 (1.6)
MTX+ TAC+ HCQ	0 (0)	1 (1.6)
MTX + TAC	0 (0)	4 (6.3)
LEF+ HCQ	0 (0)	1 (1.6)
TAC + SSZ + HCQ	0 (0)	0 (0)
TAC + HCQ	0 (0)	5 (7.8)

Values are presented as number (%).

csDMARDs, conventional synthetic disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs; HCQ, hydroxychloroquine; LEF, leflunomide; MTX, methotrexate; SSZ, sulfasalazine; TAC, tacrolimus.