

Supplementary Table 1. ICD-10 code for identification of comorbidity

Disease	ICD-10 code
Diabetes mellitus	E10–E14
Myocardial infarction	I21, I22, I25
Congestive heart failure	I50
Peripheral vascular disease	I70–I79
Cerebrovascular disease	I60–I69
Dementia	F03, G30
Chronic pulmonary disease	J41–J45, J47, J64
Rheumatologic disease	M30–M36, M06
Peptic ulcer disease	K25, K26
Mild liver disease	B18, B19, K70–K77
Hemiplegia or paraplegia	G80–G82
Moderate or severe renal disease	N17–N19
Any malignancy including leukemia and lymphoma	C00–C41, C43, C45–C72, C74, C75
Moderate to severe liver disease	C81–C96
Metastasis solid tumor	C76–C80
AIDS	B20–B24

AIDS, acquired immune deficiency syndrome; ICD-10, International Classification of Disease-Tenth Revision.