

Supplementary Table 6. Subgroup analyses^a

Subgroup	Per 1 SD change in waist circumference		Per 1 SD change in waist-height ratio		Per 1 SD change in body roundness index	
	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> value ^b	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> value ^b	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> value ^b
Sex		0.27		0.17		0.11
Male	1.49 (1.17–1.88)		1.51 (1.18–1.94)		1.56 (1.21–2.02)	
Female	1.24 (0.99–1.55)		1.20 (0.97–1.49)		1.20 (0.98–1.46)	
Age status, yr		0.87		0.87		0.77
60–70	1.35 (1.12–1.64)		1.30 (1.08–1.58)		1.29 (1.08–1.55)	
≥ 70	1.31 (0.97–1.77)		1.34 (0.99–1.82)		1.36 (1.01–1.83)	
Overweight/obesity		0.21		0.44		0.58
With	1.56 (1.18–2.07)		1.45 (1.11–1.90)		1.40 (1.10–1.78)	
Without	1.25 (1.02–1.54)		1.27 (1.03–1.55)		1.28 (1.04–1.58)	
Smoking		0.48		0.69		0.54
Yes	1.42 (1.04–1.93)		1.38 (1.06–1.81)		1.41 (1.08–1.85)	
No	1.23 (0.95–1.58)		1.29 (1.05–1.58)		1.27 (1.05–1.55)	
Drinking		0.65		0.59		0.41
Yes	1.42 (1.07–1.90)		1.41 (1.05–1.89)		1.46 (1.08–1.96)	
No	1.31 (1.07–1.59)		1.28 (1.06–1.56)		1.26 (1.05–1.52)	
Walking speed ^c		0.26		0.13		0.13
Fast	1.24 (0.98–1.58)		1.18 (0.93–1.50)		1.18 (0.93–1.49)	
Slow	1.50 (1.19–1.88)		1.52 (1.21–1.91)		1.51 (1.21–1.88)	

SD, standard deviation; OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval.

^aAdjusted for age, sex, and body mass index.

^bIt indicates the interaction effect.

^cThe upper half was defined as fast group and the lower one was as slow group.