

Supplementary Table 1. ICD-9-CM codes used for identifying the types of organ failure

Types of organ failure	ICD-9 codes
Respiratory	518.81, 518.82, 518.85, 786.09, 799.1, 96.7
Cardiovascular	458.0, 785.5, 785.51, 785.59, 458.0, 458.8, 458.9, 796.3
Renal	584, 580, 585, 39.95
Hepatic	570, 572.2, 573.3
Hematologic	286.2, 286.6, 286.9, 287.3-5
Metabolic	276.2
Neurologic	293, 348.1, 348.3, 780.01, 780.09, 89.14

ICD-9-CM, International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification.