

Supplementary Table 4. The per-patient cost of access-related procedures (2008 to 2016)

Year	Venography	Fistulography	PTA	Stent placement	Percutaneous thrombectomy	AVF placement	AVG placement	Surgical revision	Removal of infected graft	TDC placement	Total	Hemodialysis patients
2008	10,585.09394	11,596.70144	26,297.84159	2,018.180859	5,455.597373	46,111.5962	16,977.67951	19,759.96634	187,483,9989	5,148.099205	144,138.2405	49,403
2009	13,409.89276	13,778.16461	32,365.02689	3,660.870611	7,897.111178	48,079.56279	18,405.98419	26,701.09428	843,605,889	6,772.845799	171,914.159	53,320
2010	16,744.95278	19,889.82187	49,013.71293	7,035.490657	11,319.03386	56,092.27634	23,616.90014	30,021.28196	1,283.215322	8,869.666044	223,886.3519	54,639
2011	19,042.15931	28,868.43656	74,610.54539	8,305.343293	17,067.519	53,595.81319	21,760.47919	27,799.268	1,571.049051	11,363.5632	263,984.1762	59,407
2012	20,441.43189	37,492.68594	102,518.6704	12,010.27569	21,232.3222	50,769.58218	20,488.3271	30,683.64282	1,263.578423	12,259.68631	309,160.203	63,151
2013	20,442.17958	43,460.60324	122,575.1729	9,865.796152	20,241.92272	51,193.63864	20,255.75068	32,522.24389	1,415.510176	13,148.3518	335,121.1698	66,628
2014	22,227.13052	48,364.63784	158,617.4999	12,172.23929	27,543.16044	57,883.80856	23,362.50854	39,411.92489	2,288.8496	14,272.74291	406,144.5025	70,439
2015	21,444.6018	54,817.2734	195,461.3755	15,935.19508	34,710.27022	73,400.92582	29,235.05017	49,417.2181	2,454.587899	16,515.78403	493,392.282	73,186
2016	22,169.93666	61,688.41267	218,493.8537	19,607.73253	42,303.48017	71,985.06092	33,750.24595	50,109.46404	2,633.619866	17,871.11406	540,522.9205	77,933

PTA, percutaneous transluminal angioplasty; AVF, arteriovenous fistula; AVG, arteriovenous graft; TDC, tunneled dialysis catheter.