

Supplementary Table 1. Annual medical costs of access-related treatments (2008 to 2016)

Year	Venography	Fistulogra- phy	PTA	Stent placement	Percutaneous thrombecto- my	AVF placement	AVG placement	Surgical revision	Removal of infected graft	TDC placement	Total	Hemodialysis patients
2008	522,935,396	572,911,841	1,299,192,268	99,704,189	269,522,877	2,278,051,187	838,748,301	976,201,617	9,262,272	254,331,545	7,120,861,493	49,403
2009	715,015,482	734,651,737	1,725,793,234	195,197,621	421,073,968	2,563,602,288	981,407,077	1,423,702,347	44,981,066	361,128,138	9,166,462,958	53,320
2010	914,927,475	1,086,759,977	2,678,060,261	384,412,174	618,460,691	3,064,825,887	1,290,403,807	1,640,332,825	70,113,602	484,629,683	12,232,926,382	54,639
2011	1,131,237,558	1,714,987,211	4,432,388,670	493,395,529	1,013,930,101	3,183,966,474	1,292,724,787	1,651,471,114	93,331,311	675,075,199	15,682,507,954	59,407
2012	1,290,896,865	2,367,700,610	6,474,156,555	758,460,920	1,340,842,379	3,206,149,884	1,293,858,345	1,937,702,728	79,796,241	774,211,450	19,533,775,977	63,151
2013	1,362,021,541	2,895,693,073	8,166,938,620	657,338,266	1,348,678,827	3,410,929,755	1,349,600,156	2,166,892,066	94,312,612	876,048,384	22,328,453,300	66,628
2014	1,565,656,847	3,406,756,725	11,172,858,075	857,400,363	1,940,112,678	4,077,277,591	1,645,631,739	2,776,136,577	161,224,277	1,005,357,738	28,608,412,610	70,439
2015	1,569,444,627	4,011,856,971	14,305,036,227	1,166,233,187	2,540,305,836	5,371,920,157	2,139,596,382	3,616,648,524	179,641,470	1,208,724,170	36,109,407,551	73,186
2016	1,727,769,674	4,807,563,065	17,020,867,528	1,528,089,419	3,296,837,120	5,610,011,733	2,630,257,918	3,905,180,861	205,245,897	1,392,749,532	42,124,572,767	77,933

PTA, percutaneous transluminal angioplasty; AVF, arteriovenous fistula; AVG, arteriovenous graft; TDC, tunneled dialysis catheter.